

PETLAAMATL ITECHPA TONECUEHMOLOL IIXPAN POPOCATÉPETL

Inin petlaamatl itechpa tonecuehmolol iixpan Popocatepetl, techihuaa tlen tichihuazque ihuac techtequipachohua inon cestepeetl. Noihqui techchauliaa timatezquea quenin timopalehuizque noihcon techpalehua titemachizquea huan titenahuatizque, noyuhquin techpalehua timatezquea canin huel calchihualoz.

Inon yancuic petlaamatl itechpa tonecuehmolol iixpan Popocatepetl mochitohihua ica tlatmatiliztli itechpa inemiliz inon cestepeetl. Itechchopa cequin tequitl huan cequin tlatemoliztli ipan huehuearnal omomat quenin tlaztli, quezpa mochihua huan quenin ye moeehua ipan cahuiltl huan ipan nemiliz inon Popocatepetl. Ica inon tlatmatiliztli omomat ihueliz inon tepetl tien mayapa ocuyehueochque itechchopa tepoztlapohualoni ica ocoosquin tlatmatiliztli itechpa itetzahuaa-tlatziniliz in cestepeetl huan quenam hueliz tlaziniz. In tlatziniliztli tien amo hueyi tien ichicahualiz amo quiahz 10 km (chichiltli), tien ipocoy ahcopa amo quipanhuaa 10 huan 20 km (texcotic), mazque hueyi huan temauhtic, zan quemanian hueliz mochihua. In hueyi tlatziniliztli tien ichicahualiz hueliz quipanhuz 20 km (coztic), mazque zan quemanian hueliz mochihua, melahuaa temauhtic huan hueliz tlapohpoloz.

Ihuetziyan nextli

Inexyo in cestepeetl mochichihua ica tetontli huan tehulotl tlen amo quiahci 2mm, in yuh iyacac ce tlachiololoni huan moyocoya ihuac tlaziniz in cestepeetl. Ipan inemiliz inon Popocatepetl nochipa quixixitlucha inexo huan ipocoy, inon tepetl nochipa popocatica, yehica oquitocayitihque "popocatepetl".

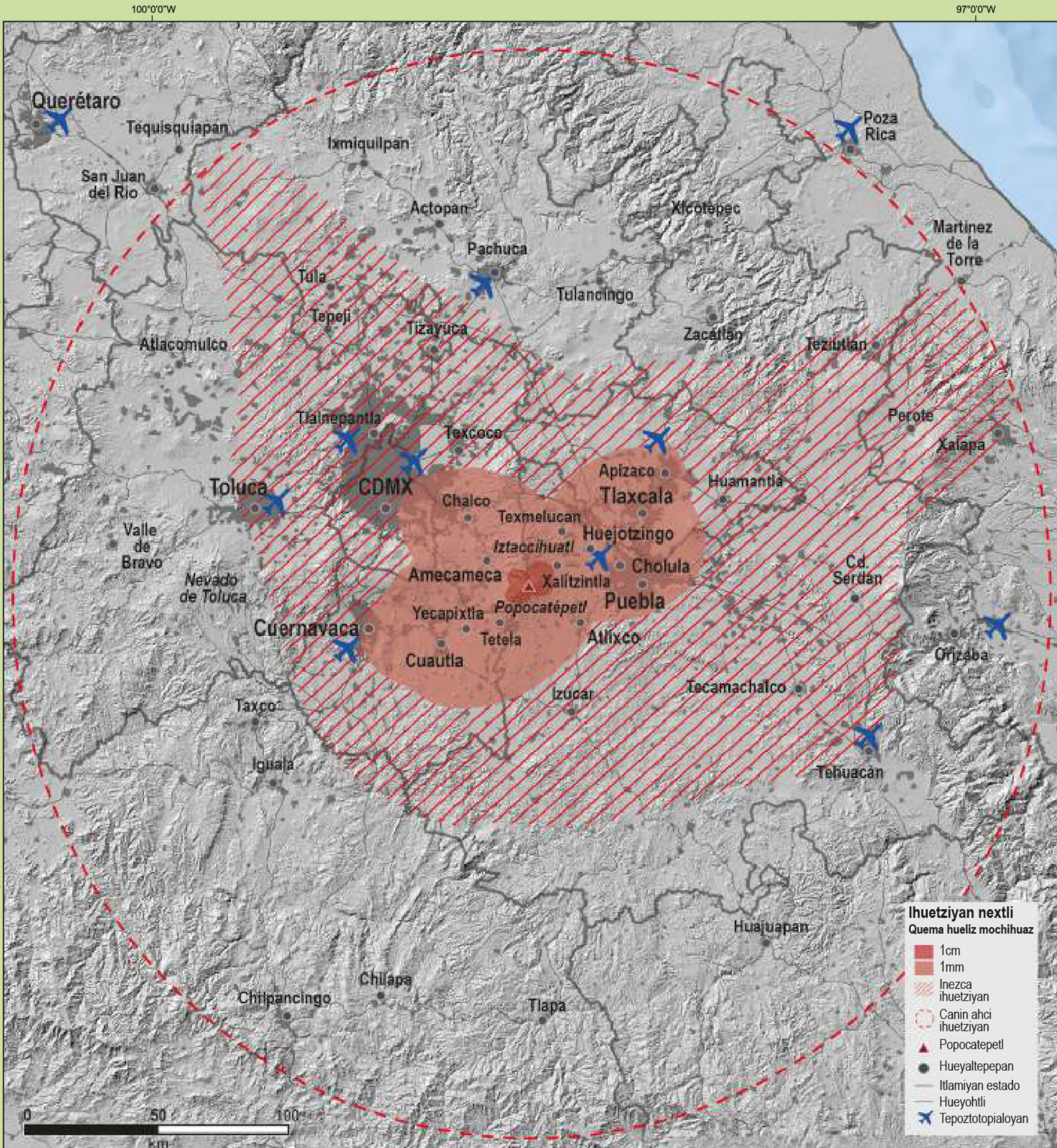
Ehecatl quihuaa inon teutli huan nextli, in tlaa oc achi etec nozo oc achi hueyi hueliz ocoeni huetziz inahuaa tepecamac. Ipan mayo ixquicha septiembre Tlahuitztlampa huitz ehecatl, huan ipan outubre ixquicha abril ye Chihuitlampa huelehua ehecatl. Yeeh, noihqui hueliz ocoenan huelehuaz in ehecatl, in yuh mochihua ihuac mopatla in cahuiltl.

In quenin tetzacic in nexpetlatl huan in quenin mochayahua nochipa mopatla ipampa ichicahualiz tlatziniliztli, noihcon ipampa ichicahualiz ehecatl.

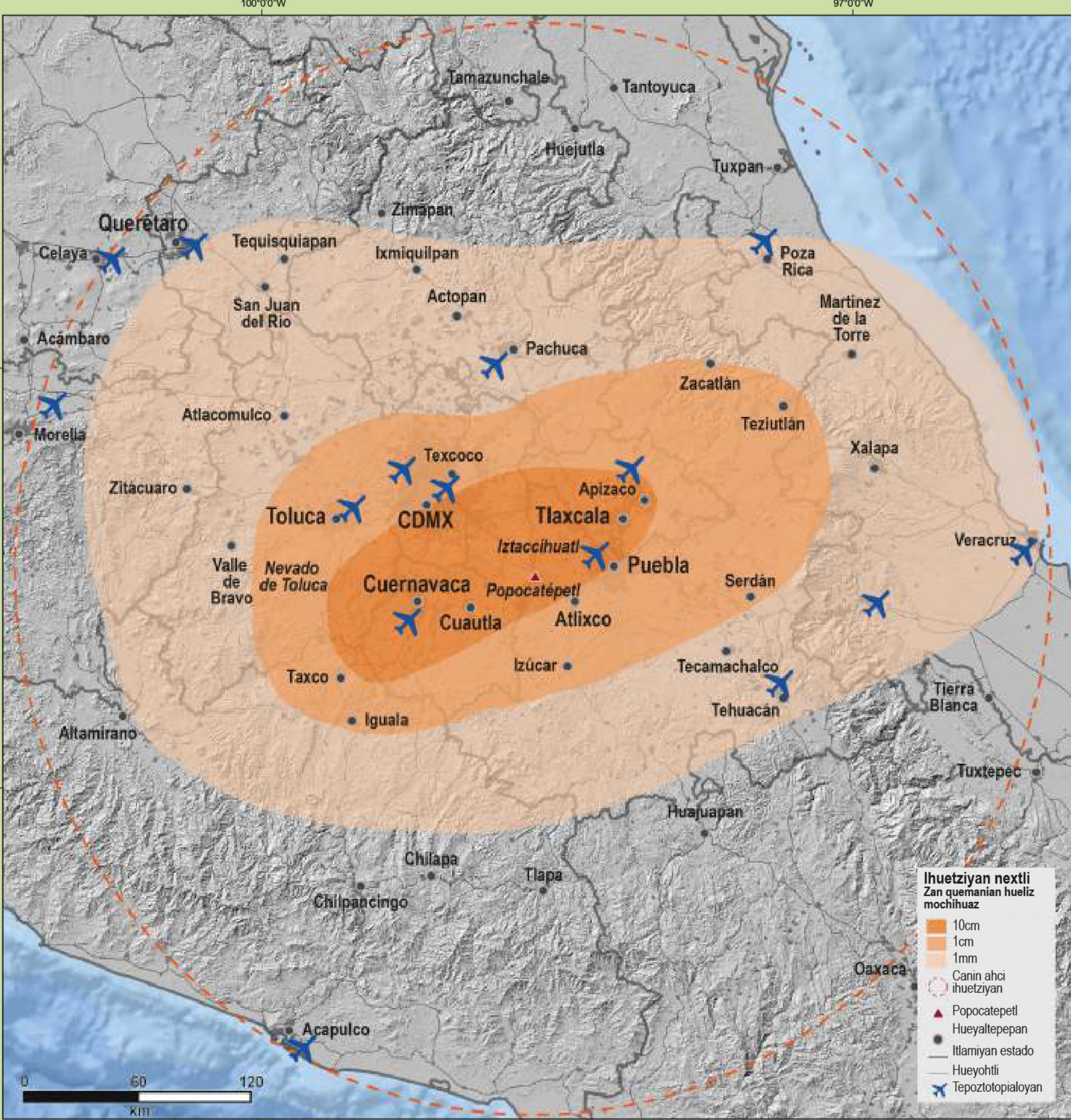
Inon nextli tien quihuaa ehecatl hueliz techcooz toayacac huan totlachializ, huan yehica hueliz amo cualli nehennimzque mimiolalcin tlen cualli paltanizque in tepoztlotemeh, huan hueliz quilhtachuaaz ttemecat ica tlen tenohnotzalo.

In tlaa ohtlapan nozo caltzallan monexhua niman amo huel nehennimz mimiolalcin. Inon nextli noihqui hueliz quitzacuaz cuitlapantli, quizoquitiz atlaacomoli nozo ameyalli, noihqui hueliz quilhtachuaaz tomiliah huan totlapihuan. In tlaa cenca miyac nextli motaliz calcuapan huan cuechahuaa niman hueliz ipampa huetziz.

In petlaamatl itechpa ihuetziyan nextli quinextia yei nezayotl itechpa tlatman huan ihueliz inon tlatziniliztli tlen omomat ipampa cequin tequitl ipan cestepeetl huan itayehicoliztli tlen omochiuh itechchopa tepoztlapohualoni huan ica ehecamatiliztli.



In necuehmolol tien quema hueliz mochihuaaz (chichiltic) quinextia in tlatziniliztli tien ipocoy huan inexo ahcopa amo quipanhuaa 10 km. Inon tlatlaman tlapipli chichiltic techihuaa canin hueliz huetziz inon nextli tlen petla tlahuaaz in yuh 1cm, 1mm huan inezca (amo quiahci 1mm).

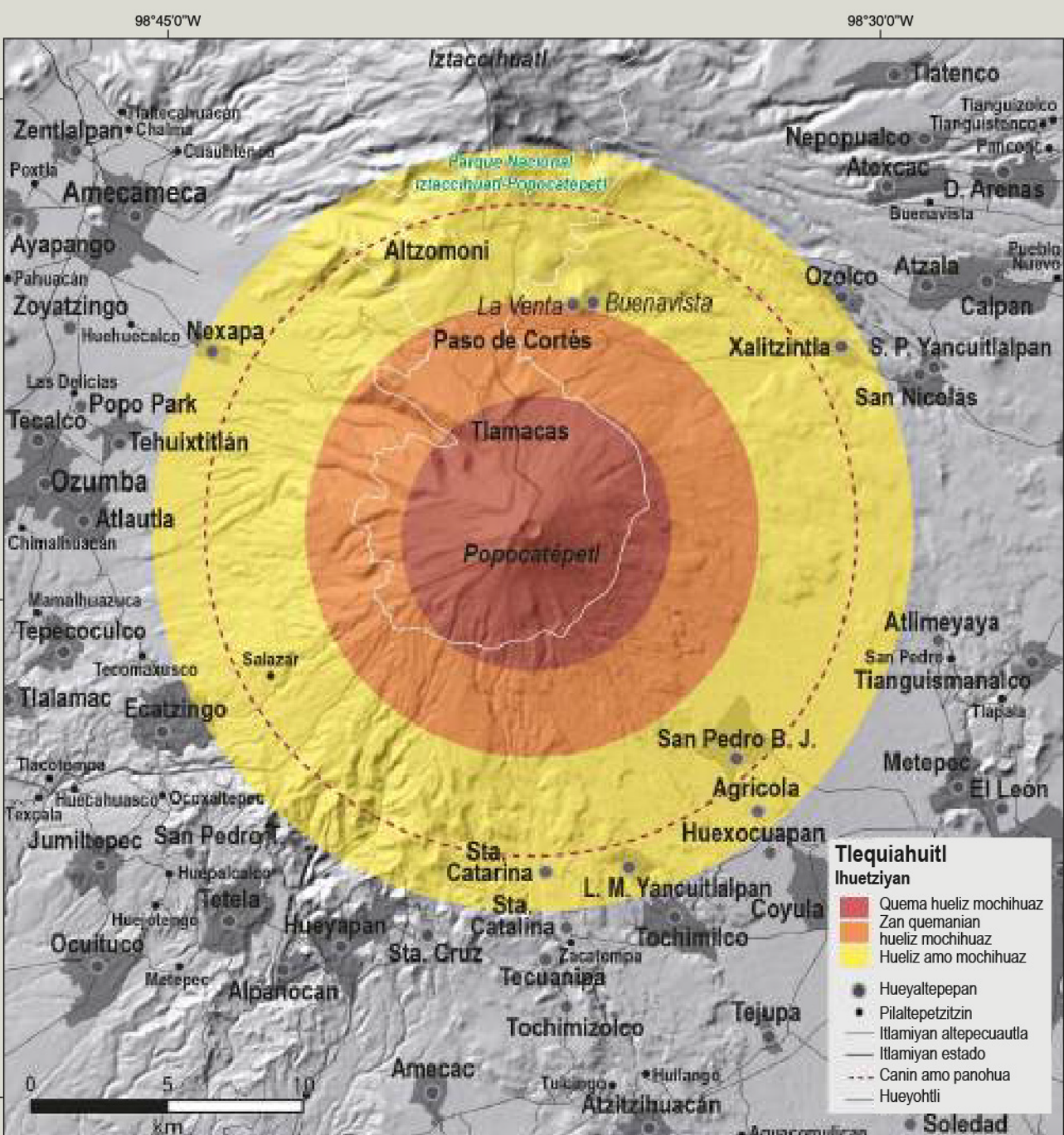


In necuehmolol tien hueliz mochihuaaz nozo amo (texcotic), quinextia canin hueliz motaliz inexo in tepetl ihuac tlaziniz tien ahcopa hueliz quiahcoz 10 huan 20 km. Inon tlatlaman tlapipli texcotic techihuaa canin hueliz huetziz nextli tlen 10cm, 1mm huan inezca.



In necuehmolol tien hueliz amo mochihuaaz (coztic) quinextia canin hueliz huetziz nextli in tlaa tetzahuaaica tlatziniz in cestepeetl tien ipocoy huan inexo ahcopa hueliz quipanhuz 20 km, ica coztic monextia canin hueliz huetziz nextli tien ipetla tlahuaaz in yuh 10 cm, huan 1mm. Inezca hueliz oc achi hueyi.

Tlequiahuiltl



Ihuac tlequiahu huetziz tletetl tien itamachihuaa quipanhuaa 64 mm, tlen cestepeetl quiahootlamotla ihuac tlaziniz huan checo segundo hueliz huehaa ahcozque inon tletefetmeh. Mazque inon telt amo quipanhuaa 50cm, itamachihuaa cequin temeh hueliz quema quiahcoz cequin metros. In canin yaz nozo canin huetziz amo momati pampa ipocoy inon tlatziniliztli.

Ihuac huetzi inon tletetl iicuihayo quiahci 300 nozo 500 km checo iman. Inon quilhtoznequi ica in tlaah hueliz momaxitizque in tlaa huetziz tetontli (tlen amo quiahci 30m) ipan neucitlathualic, yeeh ihuac tlequiahu inon tletetl huel quixitiz tecaatin (ce nezayotl), ce tletetl in yuh 30cm iyacahuaa tlen huetzi in yuh 500 km checo iman quipia ichicahualiz in yuh ce mimiolalcin tien quimama ce tonelada tien motalhuaa huan motalhuaa in yuh 100 km/inan). Inon neuehmolol ye ophualoc ihuac omotali 12 km in canin huel quiahcoz inon tlequiahu pehua cestepecamac.

Cequin tletetl cenca tototunqui ihuac zacapetlapan nozo tepepan huetziz yehica huel tlatlaz. Inon tlatziniliztli tien amo hueyi huan oc achi icuhua hueliz mochihuaaz, in yuh mota mochihuitica quinihuac 1974, ihuac huehua quilamotla tletel hueliz quiahcoz in yuh 5km nohuyian iyahuacan cestepeetl pehua icamac (chichiltic), in tlaa zan tepitiz tlatziniz huan zan quemanian hueliz mochihuaaz, inon tletetl huel quiahcoz ixquicha 10km (texcotic), yeeh in tlaa mochihuaaz ce hueyi tlatziniliztli, tlen zan quemam mochihuaaz (coztic), inon tletetl hueliz quiahcoz in yuh 15km iyuallo.

Zoquiaquilli

In zoquiaquilli quilhtoznequi zoquitl huan telt tien connelitoc quiza huan temo ihuac tlaziniz in cestepeetl huan hueliz quizequitimz inon tepetzintla, ce zoquiaquilli quipiya miyac tlamanitli (nextli huan telt) tlen cestepeetl quilamotla ihuac tlaziniz nozo ocho oc, inon zoquiaquilli cestepecapan motalia. Ihuac inon zoquiaquilli quixitizta in quiahuitl nozo ihuan monexchihuaa celi nozo oco tlamanitl, inon zoquiaquilli ye etic niman ahcopa pehua molinia, quin oc temohitica huan monelohua oc achi celi, zoquitl huan telt. Zatepa ce itachocquiahuitl, ihuac ye oztonehuaz in yuh 15/20 mm huel mopetexhuiz inon zoquiaquilli, in tlaa mohuechahuaaz huel mochihichihuaaz cequin zoquiaquilli 2 nozo 3 iman zatepa inon quiahuitl.

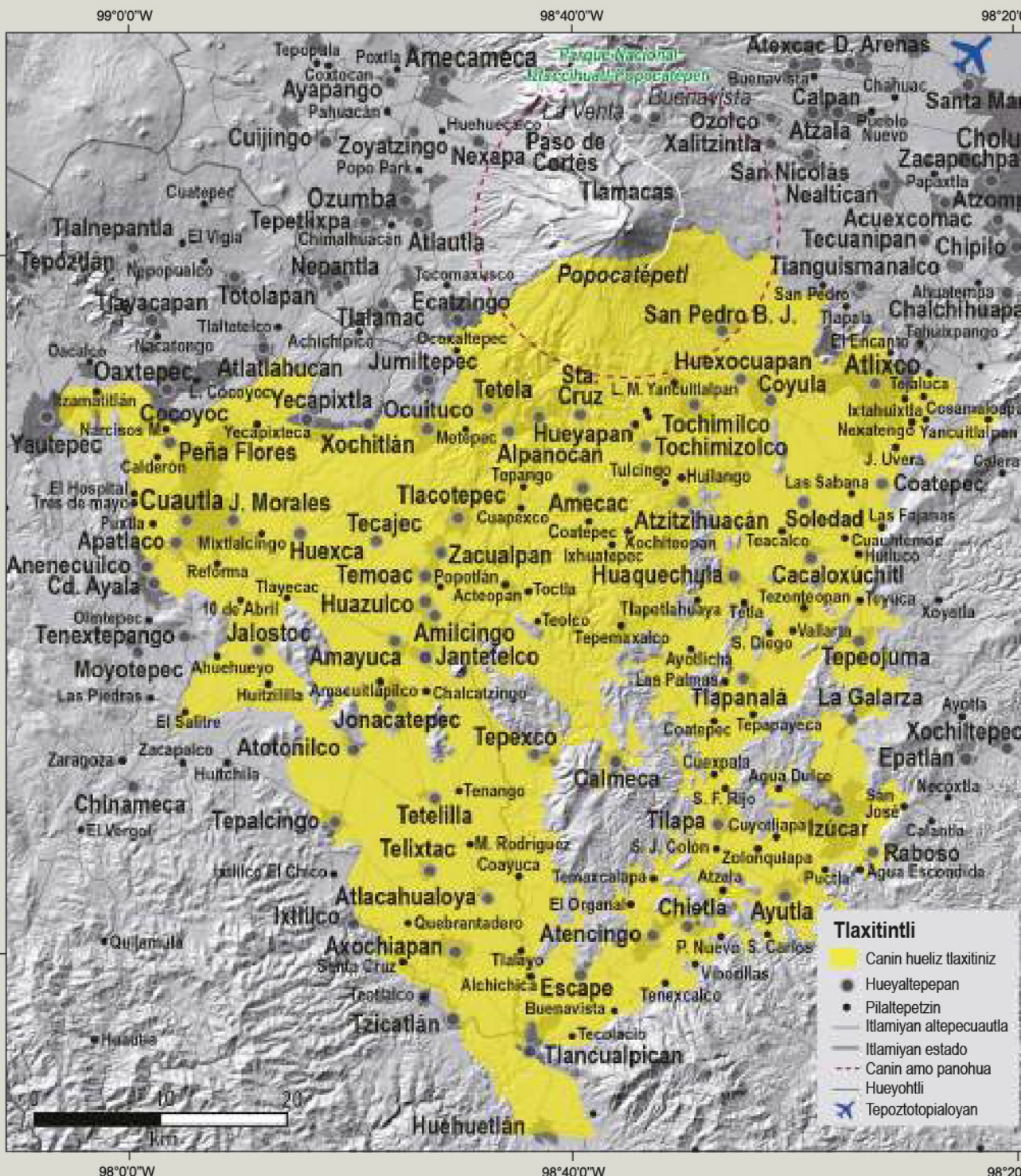
Atlahuan nozo atoyac molinia inon zoquiaquilli, tlen huel cepa huan ocoepa huetzizhuetziz huan hueliz cenca mohuechahuaaz huan ahcoz in canin itamachihuaa quicahuitz, noihqui pampa quezua el quihuaa (quiahuitl, cestl nozo apantl) noihcon cox cestepeela quicahuita nozo quizaculiaa iohhui. Inon zoquiaquilli noihqui huel mochihichihuaaz ipan cestepeemeh tlen moeehuitoque ihuac iuchicahuaahitl huan yehica huelz micohuaz huan miyac tlapohpoloz.

Ipan Popocatepetl, in zoquiaquilli tlen amo hueyi, yeeh oc achi amo ohui hueliz mochihichihuaaz huel quiahcoz ixquicha 30km (texcotic), huelz tlahuaz in yuh 17m ihitc atlahuitl tien huehazta. In zoquiaquilli tien mochihichihuaa ihuac tetzahuitlatziniz ce tepetl, tlen hueliz cepa mochihuaaz nozo amo (coztic), hueliz quipanhuz 50 km nohuyian iyahuacan in Popocatepetl, hueliz tlahuaz in yuh 30m ihitc hueyatlahuac huan in yuh 2 ixquicha 6 m ipan ixlahuacan.

In zoquiaquilli tlen amo tziquitizin inon cenca hueyi, tlen zan quemanian hueliz mochihichihuaaz huel quiahcoz ixquicha 30km (texcotic), huelz tlahuaz in yuh 17m ihitc atlahuitl tien huehazta. In zoquiaquilli tien mochihichihuaa ihuac tetzahuitlatziniz ce tepetl, tlen hueliz cepa mochihuaaz nozo amo (coztic), hueliz quipanhuz 50 km nohuyian iyahuacan in Popocatepetl, hueliz tlahuaz in yuh 30m ihitc hueyatlahuac huan in yuh 2 ixquicha 6 m ipan ixlahuacan.

Huel mochihichihuaaz zoquiaquilli in tlaa chichuachitica tlatziniz in Popocatepetl, noihqui in tlaa mololohuaaz nextli in canin itepenacaztla itzacohuitl huan Matlahueye, noihcon ihitc atoyatl huan atlahuitl tien tlatzinilia achi.

Tlaxitintli

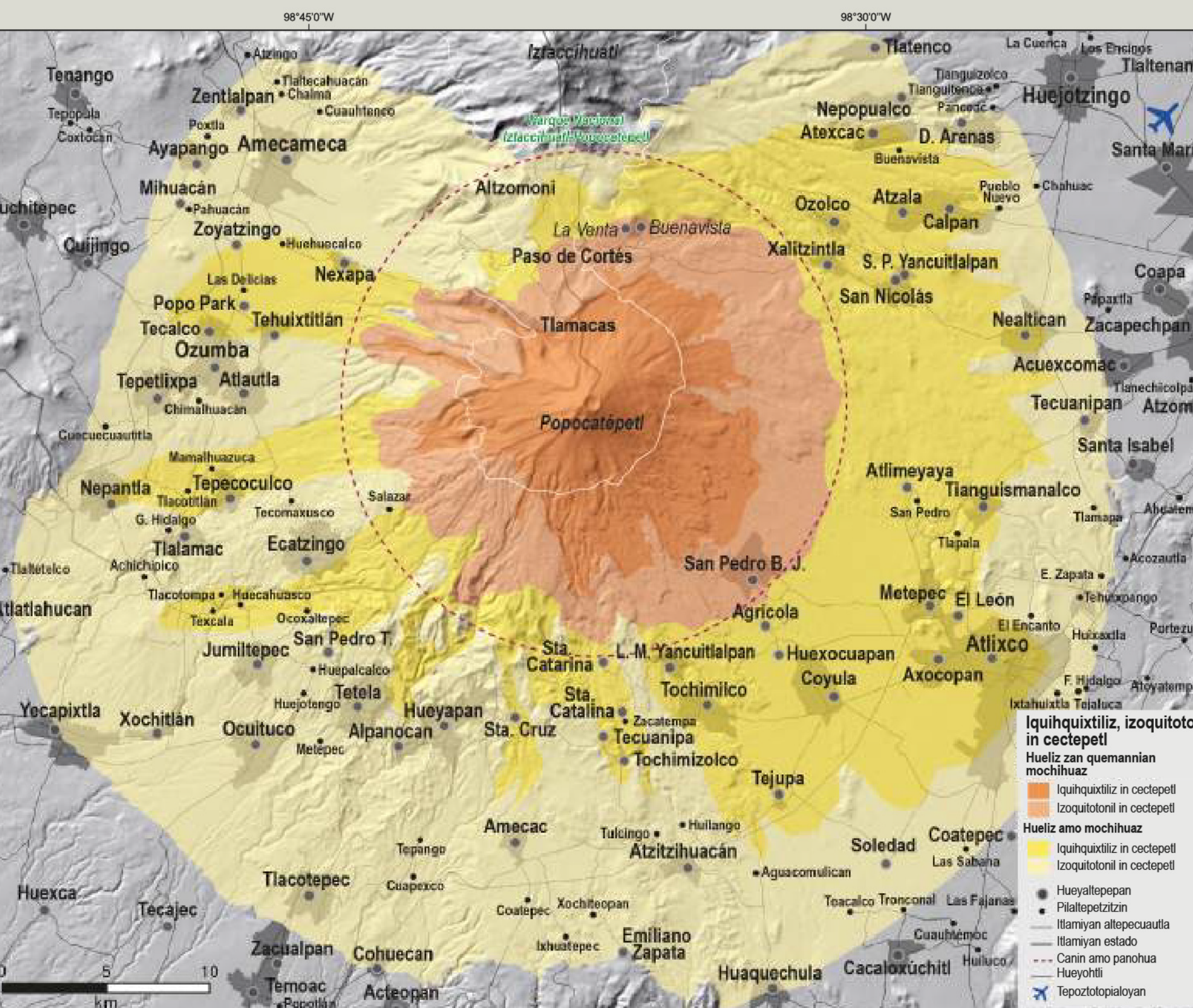


Iltacoon in Popocatepetl hueliz potzequiz huan yehica tlatxiniz inezahuitz huan temauhtic huetzizhuetziz cequin inon tepetl. Pampa inon tlatxintli, hueliz huetzizhuetziz huey texcaltli tien itamachihuaa huel quiahcoz in yuh 10 km³ iuchihayo ihuac huetzi huel quiahcoz in yuh 100km/inan, quinihuac quipohpoloz huan quitozac nochi tlen quiahcoz huan quanamiquiz, huan yehica quixuepaz tlaxilxoc huan quilhtachuaaz in atoyatl nozo ameyalli.

Inin tlatman tetzahuitxintlin zan quemanian hueliz mochihuaaz. Ihuac amo temauhtic tlatziniz in cestepeetl huelz noihqui amo potzequiz inon tepetl nion tlatxiniz.

Mazque zan quemanian hueliz tlatxiniz, yeeh ihuac cenca tlatxintli, in cestepeetl ica nochi ichicahualiz quitozac itileyo, ipocoy. Ipan Popocatepetl oquitmatque ica onca cequin tlatletemeh ipampa ye expa otlaxtin, inon oquitmatque in canin Huitzilampaa huan Chihuitlampa, hueliz inon tlatxintli omochiuh pampa Nexpantlaya huan Ventorillo, iachotluhan.

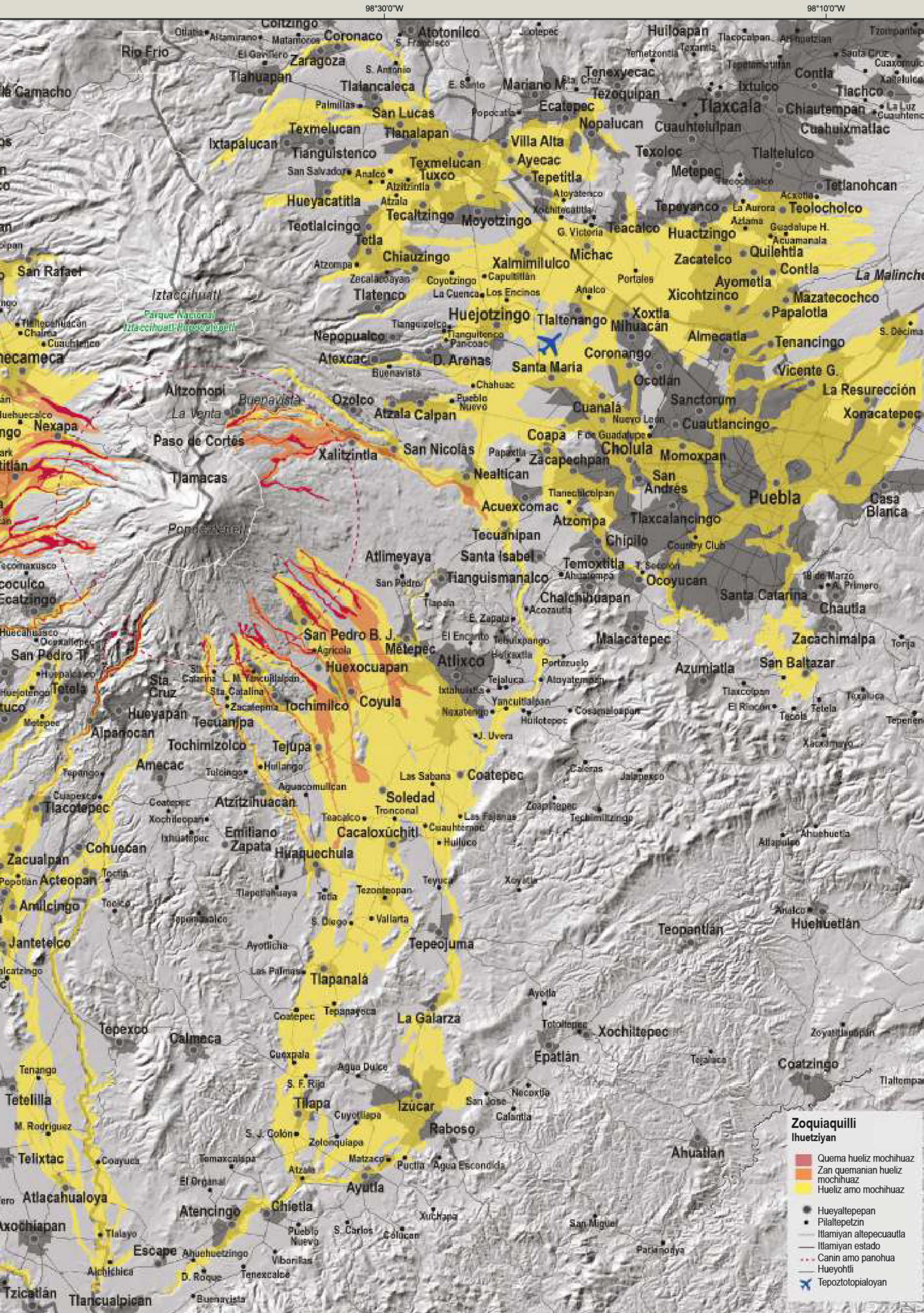
Iquihquixtiliz, izoquitotonil in cestepeetl



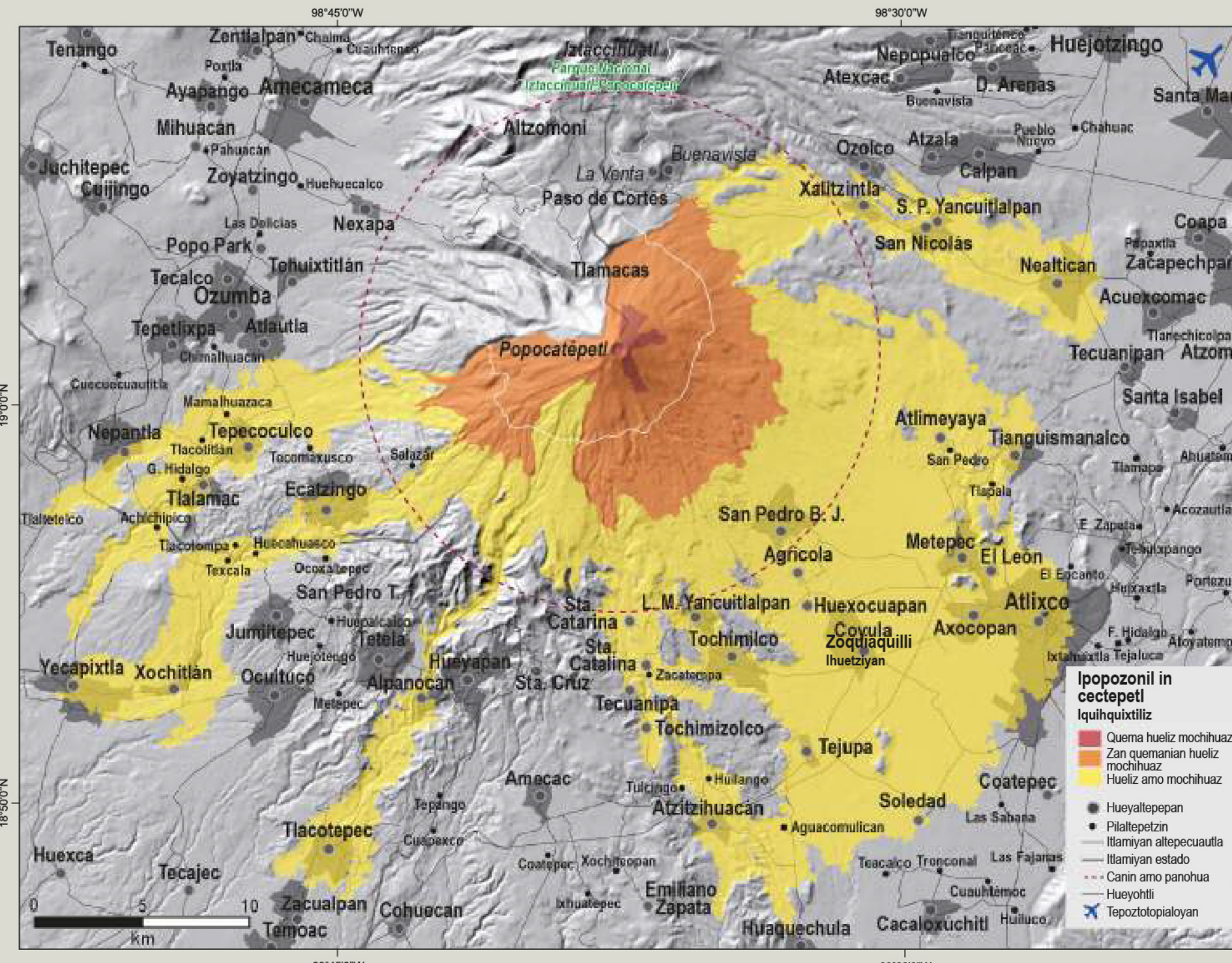
Iquihquixtiliz in cestepeetl mochichihuaa ica zoquiaquilli cenca tototunqui huan apotli tlen tepenacaztla icuhuaa hualtemo in yuh 100-400 km/inan huan itotoniliz huel quiahcoz 700°C. Hueliz mochichihuaaz ipampa opoztec itaacoon cestepeetl tien ahcopa huel quiahcoz 10 km ihuac tlaziniz, ipampa moeentiaa telt nozo tlaltli tlen quiza ihuac cestepeetl tlatxintli, noyuhqui pampa potzequi in cestepecamac ihuac ye pexoni ica zoquiaquilli nozo pampa huetzizhuetzi inon zoquiaquilli tlen tepenacaztla molinia huan hualtemohitica. Izoquitotonil in cestepeetl, oc achi icuhua molinia ipampa quipia oc achi miyac apotli huan tlaxilxoc nochi huel nalpanoz.

Iquihquixtiliz huan izoquitotonil ce tlatziniliztli cenca temauhtic ipampa nochi huel quipohpoloz huan quimicitz.

In tlaa mochihuaaz ce tlatziniliztli tien amo hueyi hueliz noihqui amo quiahcoz 10km amo huetzizhuetziz. Yeeh, in tlaa mochihuaaz ce tlatziniliztli tien oc achi hueyi, inon tlen zan quemam hueliz mochihuaaz (texcotic), quinihuac in cestepeetl quema hueliz quihquixtiliz izotonil tien huel quiahcoz 12 km (temauhan), zanyoh ica, inon tlatziniliztli tien oc achi temauhtic, inon tlen zan quemanian hueliz mochihuaaz. Iquihquixtiliz huan izoquitotonil hueliz quiahcoz in yuh 30 km (coztic), in canin huel ahcoz inon zoquitotonil cenca huehua nozo paltahuacan in canin tlapohpoloz, yeeh in canin Mictlampa amo huehua ahcoz inon zoquitotonil ipampa itepetla itzacohuitl quixnamiqui nozo quizaculiaa iohhui.



Ipopozonil in cestepeetl



Ipopozonil mochihuaa ihuac telt teyini ica itlatotoniliz tlen quiahci 800 nozo 1200°C. Ihuac mochayahuaa inon popozoniliztli hueliz quipohpoloz nochi tlen quiahcoz in yuh calli huan ohtli. Pampa cenca tototunqui inon popozoniliztli hueliz quilhtaz zacapetlatl huan cuautla.

Ihlic Popocatepetl moyocoya ipopozonil, niman ica pexoni icamac. Ihuac ye pexontoc ica ipopozonil nozo imoloniliz huetziz pecaan nonoquihui huan itzinilnacopa Popocatepetl yolic hualtemo inon popozonil huan quiahci itlahuacan, iicuihayo nozo itlaoliliz huel quiahcoz 2 km/inan huan huel ahcoz ixquicha 2 km. Yeeh amo huel moliniz in canin oc achi ahcopa, in yuh Mictlampa, Tlahuitztlampa huan Chihuitlampa, in canin quema hueliz mochihuaaz (chichiltic).

Ihuac nonoquihui inon popozonil noihqui hueliz quiaz izoquiaquilli nozo izoquitotonil tien huetzizhuetziz in canin tepenacaztla. In tlaa cenca pexoniz tepecamac ica ipopozonil mazque amo temauhtic tlatziniz, hueliz nonoquihui inon popozonil huan huel quiahcoz in yuh 10 km, pehua in cestepecamac. In canin huel pexoniz ica inon popozonil huan izoquitotonil huel iquihquixtize pexoniz cestepecamac, in Mictlampa, Tlahuitztlampa huan Huitzilampaa (texcotic). Noyuhquin huel nonoquihui inon zoquitotonil itech ocoo icamac, in yuh inon tlen Mictlampa-Huitzilampaa moachi. Inon quixitiliztli tlen zan quemanian hueliz mochihuaaz, yeeh oc achi temauhtic, yezquia inon popozonil tien cenca tetzacic tien inezahuita Popocatepetl quiaz, itech icamac tlen moachi in yuh 4000 metros ipan teatl, huan ihuac moliniz hueliz ahcoz in yuh 23 km (coztic).